

TABLE A. GROSS ENROLLMENT RATIOS (%)

Country	Primary		Secondary		Tertiary				Tertiary 1965		Tertiary 1995	
	1965	1995	1965	1995	1965	1975	1985	1995	Male	Female	Male	Female
Afghanistan	16	49	2	22	0	1	2	2	0	0	2	1
Albania		101		35				11			9	12
Algeria	68	107	7	62	1	3	9	12	1	0	14	10
Angola	41	77	5	12	0		1	1			1	0
Argentina	100	112	28	73	15	27	36	39	17	11	35	44
Armenia		82		79				14			13	14
Australia	99	103	62	147	16	24	28	72	22	10	70	74
Austria	100	100	52	103	9	19	27	47	13	4	46	47
Azerbaijan		104		77				18			18	18
Bahamas, The		95		89				24			15	33
Bahrain	69	108	45	97		2	10	20			16	24
Bangladesh	49	78	13	19	1	2	5	6	1	0	10	2
Barbados	100	99	52	97	3	10	19	29	3	3	24	35
Belarus		97		94				43			39	46
Belgium	100	102	75	146	15	23	31	56	19	10	56	56
Belize		122		49				1			1	1
Benin	34	72	3	16	0	1	3	3	0	0	4	1
Bermuda												
Bolivia	73	104	18	39	5	11	17	24	7	3	33	15
Botswana	65	112	3	64	0	1	2	5	0	0	6	5
Brazil	100	117	16	47	2	11	11	12	3	1	11	12
Brunei		108		77				7			5	8
Bulgaria		97		78				39			29	50
Burkina Faso	12	40	1	9		0	1	1			2	1
Burundi	26	51	1	7	0	0	1	1			1	1
Cambodia		126		26				2			3	1
Cameroon	94	87	5	26	0	1	2	4	1	0	7	1
Canada	100	103	56	107	26	39	56	90	33	20	83	98
Central African Republic	56	59	2	10	0	0	1	1	0	0	2	0
Chad	34	58	1	10	0	0	0	1			1	0
Chile	100	99	34	70	6	16	16	28	7	5	30	26
China	89	118	24	67			2	5			7	4
Colombia	84	114	17	67	3	8	13	17	5	1	17	18
Comoros	24	74	3	22			0	1			1	0
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	70	72	5	28	0	1	2	2	0	0	4	1
Congo, Rep. of	100	114	10	53	1	3	7	8	1	0	13	3
Costa Rica	100	107	24	50	6	18	23	33	7	5	36	30
Côte d'Ivoire		69		23			2	5			7	2
Croatia		86		82				28			28	28
Cuba		105		80				13			10	16
Cyprus	91		42		1	2	7	17	1	1	13	20
Czech Republic		104		99				22			23	21
Denmark	98	100	83	120	14	29	29	45	17	10	39	51
Djibouti		39		13				0			0	0
Dominican Republic	87	111	12	45	2	10	19	22	3	1	19	25
Ecuador	91	123	17	53	3	27	30	23	5	2	30	17
Egypt, Arab Rep. of	75	101	26	74	7	14	20	20	11	3	24	16
El Salvador	82	88	17	32	2	8	18	18	3	1	18	18
Eritrea		57		19				1			2	0
Estonia		91		104				38			35	41
Ethiopia	11	38	2	12	0	0	1	1			1	0
Fiji	85	135	20	68	0	3	3	13	0	0	16	10
Finland	92	100	76	116	11	27	34	70	11	11	65	76
France	100	106	56	111	14	25	30	51	16	12	45	57
French Polynesia		115		86				2			2	3

TABLE A, continued

Country	Primary		Secondary		Tertiary				Tertiary 1965		Tertiary 1995	
	1965	1995	1965	1995	1965	1975	1985	1995	Male	Female	Male	Female
Gabon	100		11		0	2	5	8			11	5
Gambia, The	21	77	6	25	0	0	0	2	0	0	2	1
Georgia		82		73				38			35	41
Germany	100	103	45	102	9	25	30	44	13	4	47	41
Ghana	69	76	13	32	1	1	2	1	1	0	2	1
Greece	100	94	49	96	10	18	26	43	13	6	43	42
Guam		69		185				66			58	74
Guatemala	50	84	8	25	2	4	8	8	4	1	12	4
Guinea	32	48	5	12	0	3	2	1			2	0
Guinea-Bissau	26	68	2	11	0	0	0		0	0		
Guyana	100	95	53	75	1	4	2	10	1	0	10	9
Haiti	50	51	5	24	1	1	1	1	1	0	2	1
Honduras	80	110	10	32	2	5	10	11	2	1	12	10
Hong Kong, China	100	96	29	75	5	10	13	26	6	5	28	23
Hungary	100	104	60	99			16	24	15	10	22	26
Iceland	98	98	72	104	8	16	22	36	11	5	29	42
India	74	100	27	49	5	9	9	7	4	1	8	5
Indonesia	72	115	12	50	3	2	7	11	3	1	15	8
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	47	94	28	75	2	5	5	17	2	1	21	13
Iraq	74	85	28	42	4	9	12	11	6	2	14	9
Ireland	100	103	51	115	12	19	24	39	16	8	37	40
Israel	95	99	48	89	20	25	34	41	22	18	39	44
Italy	100	99	47	88	11	26	24	41	14	7	38	45
Jamaica	100	110	51	70	3	7	4	8	4	3	8	7
Japan	100	102	82	103	13	25	29	41	20	6	45	38
Jordan	95		38		2	9		17	2	1	18	17
Kazakhstan		96		83				33			29	37
Kenya	54	85	4	24	0	1	1	2	1	0	2	1
Korea, Rep. of	100	95	35	101	6	10	34	52	9	3	66	38
Kuwait	100	73	52	64	0	9	15	25	0	0	22	28
Kyrgyz Republic		107		81				12			12	13
Lao PDR		102		28				2			2	1
Latvia		89		85				26			22	30
Lebanon		109		81				27			27	27
Lesotho	94	100	4	29	0	1	2	2	1	0	2	3
Liberia	41	33	5	15	1	2	3	3	1	0	5	2
Libya		114		102				20			20	20
Lithuania		96		84				28			23	34
Luxembourg	100		33		3	2	3	3			4	2
Macao								27			28	25
Macedonia, FYR		89		57				18			16	20
Madagascar	65	73	8	13	1	1	4	2			2	2
Malawi	44	135	2	16	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	0
Malaysia	90	92	28	61	2	3	6	11	3	1	12	10
Maldives		133		58								
Mali	24	34	4	10	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	0
Malta	100	109	26	85	5	5	6	24	7	3	24	24
Mauritania	13	79	1	16	0	0	3	4			6	1
Mauritius	100	107	26	62	0	1	1	7	0	0	7	7
Mexico	92	115	17	61	4	11	16	15	6	1	16	14
Moldova		94		80				25			22	28
Mongolia		88		59				15			9	21
Morocco	57	83	11	39	1	3	8	11			13	9
Mozambique	37	60	3	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Myanmar	71	101	15	32	1	2		6	2	1	4	7

TABLE A, continued

Country	Primary		Secondary		Tertiary				Tertiary 1965		Tertiary 1995	
	1965	1995	1965	1995	1965	1975	1985	1995	Male	Female	Male	Female
Namibia		133		62				8			6	10
Nepal	20	108	5	38	1	2	5	5	2	0	7	2
Netherlands	100	107	61	137	17	26	32	49	24	9	50	47
New Caledonia		123		102				5			6	4
New Zealand	100	104	75	117	15	26	34	58	18	11	51	66
Nicaragua	69	110	14	47	2	8	10	12	4	1	12	12
Niger	11	29	1	7	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0
Nigeria	32	88	5	32	0	1	3	4			6	2
Norway	97	99	64	117	11	22	30	59	14	8	51	66
Oman		80		67	0	0	1	5			6	5
Pakistan	40	79	12	30	2	2	5	3	3	1	4	3
Panama	100	104	34	68	7	17	26	30	7	7	24	36
Papua New Guinea	44	80	4	14	0	3	2	3	0	0	4	2
Paraguay	100	111	13	40	4	7	9	11	4	3	11	12
Peru	99	123	25	70	8	15	24	31	11	6	37	25
Philippines	100	116	41	79	19	18	38	30	17	21	25	34
Poland	100	96	48	98	13	17	17	25	19	16	21	29
Portugal	84	132	42	111	5	11	12	37	7	4	32	43
Puerto Rico								42			35	49
Qatar		86		80				28			15	42
Reunion												
Romania		100		78				18			19	18
Russian Federation		111		86				42			38	47
Rwanda	53	97	2	14	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Samoa		103										
Saudi Arabia	24	78	4	58	1	4	12	16			16	15
Senegal	40	65	7	16	1	2	2	3	2	0	5	2
Seychelles												
Sierra Leone	29	53	5	17	0	1	1	2	1	0	3	1
Singapore	100	95	45	73	10	9	12	34	13	7	37	31
Slovak Republic		103		94				20			20	21
Slovenia		103		91				33			28	39
Solomon Islands		100		18								
Somalia	10	9	2	5	0	1	3	2			4	1
South Africa	90	117	15	84	4	6		17	6	2	18	17
Spain	100	106	38	121	6	20	29	49	9	3	45	53
Sri Lanka	93	113	35	75	2	1	4	5	2	1	6	4
St. Kitts and Nevis												
St. Lucia												
St. Vincent and the Grenadines												
Sudan	29	52	4	19	1	2	2	4	1	0	5	3
Suriname	100		28			6	7	13			12	14
Swaziland	74	126	8	66	0	3	4	4	0	0	4	4
Sweden	95	106	62	136	13	29	31	46	15	11	40	52
Switzerland	87		37		8	14	21	33	13	3	41	25
Syrian Arab Republic	78	101	28	43	8	12	18	15	13	3	18	13
Tajikistan		91		79				20			26	14
Tanzania	32	67	2	5	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0
Thailand	78	87	14	55	2	4	20	20	2	1	19	22
Togo	55	119	5	27	0	1	2	3	0	0	6	1
Trinidad and Tobago	93	96	36	72	2	5	4	8	3	2	8	7
Tunisia	91	116	16	61	2	4	6	13	3	1	14	12
Turkey	100	108	16	59	4	9	10	18	6	2	22	14
Turkmenistan		110		115				20			19	21
Uganda	67	73	4	12	0	1	1	2	1	0	2	1

TABLE A, continued

Country	Primary		Secondary		Tertiary				Tertiary 1965		Tertiary 1995	
	1965	1995	1965	1995	1965	1975	1985	1995	Male	Female	Male	Female
Ukraine		88		92				42			36	47
United Arab Emirates		91		78	0	0	8	11		0	5	19
United Kingdom	92	116	66	133	12	19	22	50	17	7	47	52
United States	100	102	90	97	40	57	58	81	49	31	71	92
Uruguay	100	111	44	82	8	16	24	28	10	7	24	33
Uzbekistan		78		93				35			33	37
Vanuatu		105		21								
Venezuela	94	90	27	35	7	18	26	26	9	5	25	27
Vietnam		114						4			6	3
Yemen, Rep. of	9	73	0	31	0	1	2	4	0	0	7	1
Yugoslavia, FR (Serb./Mont.)	100	72	65	65	13	20	19	21	17	9	19	23
Zambia	53	89	7	28	0	2	1	3	0	0	4	2
Zimbabwe	100	116	6	47	0	2	3	6	0	0	9	4
World	82	102	32	63	9	14	13	18	11	6	18	18
Low and middle income	76	102	21	55	4	7	7	10	5	2	11	9
Sub-Saharan Africa	45	74	5	25	1	1	2	3	1	0	5	2
East Asia and Pacific	87	115	23	64	5	5	4	7	5	4	9	6
South Asia	67	95	24	44	4	7	8	6	3	1	8	4
Europe and Central Asia	100	101	39	83	9	14	13	32	13	9	29	34
Latin America and the Caribbean	94	112	19	55	4	13	16	18	6	3	18	18
Middle East and N. Africa	62	94	20	62	3	7	11	15	6	2	18	12
High income	99	103	67	106	20	33	37	58	25	14	55	61

Source: Columns 1, 3, 5-7, 9, and 10: Barro and Lee 1994; columns 2, 4, 8, 11, and 12: UNESCO 1999a.