

TABLE D. PUBLIC EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION AS A WHOLE

Country	% of	% of	% of	% of	% of	% of	% of	% of
	GNP	Gov't Spending	GNP	Gov't Spending	GNP	Gov't Spending	GNP	Gov't Spending
	1970	1970	1980	1980	1990	1990	1995	1995
Afghanistan	1.1		2.0	12.7				
Albania				10.3	5.8			
Algeria	7.9	31.6	7.8	24.3	5.5	21.1	5.8	14.7
Angola					4.9	10.7		
Argentina		9.1	2.7	15.1	1.1	10.9	3.3	11.6
Armenia					7.3	20.5		
Australia	4.1	13.3	5.5	14.8	5.4	14.8		
Austria	4.5	8.1	5.5	8.0	5.4	7.6	5.7	10.6
Azerbaijan					7.0	23.5	2.9	17.5
Bahamas, The	4.8	19.4			4.3	17.8		
Bahrain		20.0	2.9	9.4	5.0	14.6	4.8	12.8
Bangladesh			1.5	7.8	2.0	10.3		
Barbados	5.8	21.2	6.5	20.5	7.9	22.2		
Belarus		18.7			4.9		5.6	17.1
Belgium			6.0	16.3	5.1		3.1	5.8
Belize	3.8		2.4	14.5	4.8	18.5	5.3	19.6
Benin							3.2	15.2
Bermuda	3.6	18.8	4.0		3.3	14.5		
Bolivia	3.4	28.4	4.4	25.3	2.7		6.6	
Botswana	4.7		6.0	16.0	6.9	17.0	8.6	15.8
Brazil	2.9	10.6	3.6				5.5	
Brunei		13.9		11.8	2.5			
Bulgaria		9.1	4.5		5.6		4.0	
Burkina Faso			2.2	19.8	2.7		1.4	
Burundi					3.4	16.7	4.1	
Cambodia	5.8	23.5						
Cameroon	3.4	19.6	3.6	20.3	3.5	19.6		
Canada	8.7	24.1	6.9	16.3	6.8	14.2		
Central African Republic					2.2			
Chad								
Chile	5.1	22.0	4.6	11.9	2.7	10.4	3.0	14.0
China	1.2	4.3	2.5	9.3	2.3	12.8	2.3	
Colombia	1.9	13.6	2.4	19.2	2.6	16.0	4.0	18.6
Comoros								
Congo, Dem. Rep. of			2.6	24.2				
Congo, Rep. of	5.9	23.7	7.0	23.6	5.9	14.4	6.2	14.7
Costa Rica	5.2	31.8	7.8	22.2	4.4	20.8	4.6	19.8
Côte d'Ivoire	5.5	19.3	7.3	22.6			5.2	
Croatia							5.3	
Cuba	4.2	18.4	7.2		6.6	12.3		10.9
Cyprus		17.4	3.5	12.9	3.4	11.3		13.2
Czech Republic							5.8	13.6
Denmark	6.9	16.9	6.9	9.5			8.2	13.1
Djibouti						10.5		
Dominican Republic	2.9	15.9	2.2	16.0			1.9	13.2
Ecuador	4.2	23.2	5.6	33.3	3.1	17.2	3.4	15.2
Egypt, Arab Rep. of	4.8	15.8			4.0		4.8	14.9
El Salvador	2.6	27.6	3.9	17.1	2.0	28.1	2.2	
Eritrea								
Estonia							6.9	25.5

TABLE D, *continued*

Country	% of GNP	% of Gov't Spending	% of GNP	% of Gov't Spending	% of GNP	% of Gov't Spending	% of GNP	% of Gov't Spending
	1970	1970	1980	1980	1990	1990	1995	1995
Ethiopia		14.1		10.4	3.4	9.4	4.0	13.9
Fiji	4.2	15.6	5.1		4.7			
Finland	5.9		5.3		5.7	11.9	7.6	12.2
France	4.8	24.9	5.0		5.4		6.1	11.1
French Polynesia	0.3							
Gabon	3.2	16.2	2.7				2.8	
Gambia, The	2.3	10.8	3.3		4.2	14.6	6.0	
Georgia								
Germany							4.8	9.5
Ghana	4.3	19.6	3.1	17.1	3.3	24.3		
Greece	1.7	9.6			2.5		2.9	8.2
Guam								
Guatemala	2.0	17.5	1.8	11.9	1.4	11.8	1.7	18.2
Guinea								
Guinea-Bissau								
Guyana	4.7	13.2			4.8	4.4	4.3	8.1
Haiti			1.5	14.9	1.5	20.0		
Honduras	3.1	18.4	3.2	14.2			3.6	16.5
Hong Kong, China	2.4	22.8	2.4	14.6	2.8	17.4	2.9	
Hungary		6.9	4.7	5.2	6.1	7.8	5.3	9.4
Iceland	3.6	17.7	4.4	14.0	5.6		5.0	12.3
India	2.6	10.7	3.0	11.2	3.9	12.2	3.4	11.6
Indonesia	2.6		1.7	8.9	1.0		1.4	7.8
Iran, Islamic Rep. of		9.6	7.5	15.7	4.1	22.4	4.0	17.8
Iraq			3.0					
Ireland	4.8	10.8	6.3		5.6	10.2	6.1	13.5
Israel	5.6	8.1	7.9	7.3	6.2	11.3		
Italy	3.7	11.9			3.2		4.7	9.0
Jamaica	3.6		7.0	13.1	5.4	12.8	6.4	7.7
Japan	3.9	20.4	5.8	19.6				
Jordan	3.7	9.3	6.6	14.4	8.9	17.1	8.7	21.
Kazakhstan					3.2	17.6	4.6	17.6
Kenya	5.0	17.6	6.8	18.1	7.1	17.0	6.8	16.9
Korea, Rep. of	3.4	21.4	3.7	23.7	3.5	22.4	3.7	17.5
Kuwait	4.2	11.2	2.4	8.1	3.5	3.4	5.7	8.9
Kyrgyz Republic				22.2	8.4	22.5	6.9	23.1
Lao PDR				1.3			2.3	
Latvia			3.3	15.3	3.8	10.8	6.7	16.8
Lebanon		16.8		13.2			2.6	8.7
Lesotho	3.0	16.2	5.1	14.8	3.6	12.2		
Liberia	2.0	9.5	5.7	24.3				
Libya	4.5	17.4	3.4					
Lithuania				15.4	4.8	13.8	5.7	21.8
Luxembourg	3.6	14.8	5.7	14.9	2.6	10.4	4.1	15.1
Macao						10.7		
Macedonia, FYR							5.5	18.7
Madagascar			4.4		1.5			
Malawi	4.6	13.2	3.4	8.4	3.3	11.1	5.5	
Malaysia	4.2	17.7	6.0	14.7	5.5	18.3		
Maldives					6.3	10.0	6.4	10.5

TABLE D, continued

Country	% of GNP	% of Gov't Spending	% of GNP	% of Gov't Spending	% of GNP	% of Gov't Spending	% of GNP	% of Gov't Spending
	1970	1970	1980	1980	1990	1990	1995	1995
Mali			3.7	30.8			2.2	
Malta	6.3	13.0	3.0	7.8	4.0	8.3	5.2	11.4
Mauritania	3.3	21.9					5.1	16.2
Mauritius	3.1	11.5	5.3	11.6	3.5	11.8		
Mexico	2.3		4.7	20.4	3.7	12.8	4.9	23.0
Moldova					5.6	17.2	7.7	22.9
Mongolia		15.6		19.1	12.9	17.6	6.0	17.0
Morocco	3.5	16.6	6.1	18.5	5.5	26.1	5.8	24.7
Mozambique			4.4	12.1	6.0	12.0		
Myanmar	3.1	17.9	1.7					
Namibia					7.4		8.4	24.6
Nepal	0.6	6.7	1.8	10.5	2.0	8.5	3.2	14.0
Netherlands	7.2		7.6	22.6	6.0	14.8	5.2	8.7
New Caledonia	0.2							
New Zealand	4.7		5.8	23.1	6.6			
Nicaragua	2.3	18.1	3.4	10.4			3.7	
Niger	1.1	17.7	3.1	22.9				
Nigeria					1.0		0.9	11.5
Norway	5.4	15.5	6.5	13.7	7.3	14.6	8.1	16.7
Oman			2.1	4.1	3.5	11.1	4.4	16.3
Pakistan	1.7	4.2	2.0	5.0	2.6		2.8	7.1
Panama	5.3	22.1	4.9	19.0	4.9	20.9		
Papua New Guinea	4.5	13.2						
Paraguay	2.2	15.3	1.5	16.4	1.1	9.1	3.4	18.0
Peru	3.3	18.8	3.1	15.2				
Philippines	2.8	24.4	1.7	9.1	2.9	10.1	2.2	
Poland							5.2	
Portugal	1.5	6.6	3.8		4.3		5.5	
Puerto Rico	7.8							
Qatar	3.3	8.9	2.6	7.2	3.4			
Reunion			15.6					
Romania		8.0	3.3	6.7	2.8	7.3		
Russian Federation	3.9		3.5		3.5			
Rwanda	2.3	26.6	2.7	21.6				
Samoa		20.0			4.2	10.7		
Saudi Arabia	3.5	9.8	4.1	8.7	6.0	17.8	5.5	17.7
Senegal	3.8	21.3			4.0	26.9	3.6	33.1
Seychelles	4.2	11.5	5.8	14.4	8.1	14.8	7.6	16.3
Sierra Leone	3.2	17.5	3.5	11.8				
Singapore	3.1	11.7	2.8	7.3	3.0	18.2	3.0	23.4
Slovak Republic					5.1		5.1	
Slovenia							5.8	12.6
Solomon Islands		13.8	5.6	11.2				
Somalia	1.0	7.6	1.0	8.7				
South Africa					6.5		6.8	20.5
Spain	2.0	15.2	2.3	14.7	4.4	9.4	4.9	12.8
Sri Lanka	4.0	13.6	2.7	7.7	2.7	8.1	3.0	8.1
St. Kitts and Nevis		9.7	5.3	9.4	2.8		3.7	9.8
St. Lucia								
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	5.8				6.9	13.8		

TABLE D, continued

Country	% of GNP	% of Gov't Spending	% of GNP	% of Gov't Spending	% of GNP	% of Gov't Spending	% of GNP	% of Gov't Spending
	1970	1970	1980	1980	1990	1990	1995	1995
Sudan	3.9	12.6	4.8	9.1	0.9	2.8		
Suriname	7.3	17.9	6.7	22.5				
Swaziland	4.9	17.3	6.0		5.9	19.5	7.6	19.9
Sweden	7.6		9.0	14.1	7.7	13.8	8.1	11.6
Switzerland	3.9	18.4	4.9	18.8	4.8	18.7	5.3	14.7
Syrian Arab Republic	3.9	9.4	4.6	8.1	4.3	17.3	3.3	11.2
Tajikistan				29.2	9.7	24.7	2.4	16.1
Tanzania		16.0		11.2	3.4	11.4		
Thailand	3.2	17.3	3.4	20.6	3.6	20.0	4.1	20.1
Togo	2.2	19.0	5.6	19.4	5.6	26.4		
Trinidad and Tobago	3.4	14.0	4.0	11.5	4.0	11.6		
Tunisia	7.1	23.2	5.4	16.4	6.2	13.5	6.8	17.4
Turkey	2.1	13.7	2.2	10.5	2.1		2.2	
Turkmenistan					4.3	21.0		
Uganda	4.1	17.7	1.2	11.3	1.5	11.5	2.6	21.4
Ukraine	5.5	28.1	5.6	24.5	5.2	19.7	7.2	
United Arab Emirates			1.3		1.7	14.6	1.8	16.3
United Kingdom	5.3	14.1	5.6	13.9	4.9		5.4	
United States	7.5	22.7	6.7		5.2	12.3		
Uruguay	3.9	26.1	2.3	10.0	3.1	15.9	2.8	
Uzbekistan				23.0	9.5	20.4	7.4	22.8
Vanuatu		32.1			4.4		4.9	
Venezuela	4.1	22.9	4.4	14.7	3.1	12.0		
Vietnam						7.5		
Yemen, Rep. of								
Yugoslavia, FR (Serb./Mont.)								
Zambia	4.5	9.0	4.5	7.6	2.3	8.7	2.2	7.1
Zimbabwe	3.4		6.6	13.7	10.4			
World	3.1	12.1	3.5	12.2	3.4	13.2	3.4	13.0
Low and middle income	2.4	10.0	3.0	11.6	3.1	13.2	3.3	13.2
Sub-Saharan Africa	3.8	16.0	4.0	15.5	3.4	12.8	3.4	15.2
East Asia and Pacific	1.6	6.3	2.4	9.7	2.3	12.8	2.3	10.7
South Asia	2.5	10.0	2.7	10.2	3.5	11.9	3.3	11.0
Europe and Central Asia	4.0	17.5	3.7	16.2	4.3	17.1	5.0	18.1
Latin America and the Caribbean	3.0	14.5	3.8	17.8	3.0	13.6	4.6	18.1
Middle East and N. Africa	5.0	15.9	6.1	16.2	4.7	21.1	4.9	17.0
High income	5.4	19.3	5.8	17.3	4.9	13.4	5.0	11.4

Source: Columns 1 through 8: UNESCO 1999a; columns 1 and 2 supplemented by UNESCO 1999b.